



Tauranga

Freitag, 12. Januar 2024

- | | | | |
|---|----------|--------------|---|
|  | 1 | 00:38 | Proudly Ray White Maiden
1200 m 23.148 |
|  | 2 | 01:13 | Ray White Mount Maunganui
1200 m 37.037 |
|  | 3 | 01:47 | Ray White Pukehina
1200 m 37.037 |
|  | 4 | 02:22 | Ray White Greerton
1400 m 37.037 |
|  | 5 | 02:57 | Ray White Whakatane & Ohope
1400 m 37.037 |
|  | 6 | 03:32 | Spiller & Co
2100 m 46.296 |
|  | 7 | 04:10 | Ray White Papamoa
1600 m 46.296 |
|  | 8 | 04:45 | Proudly Ray White
1600 m 37.037 |

WANN STARTET IHR PFERD...

Academy Award	3	Coruba Jak	6	Grey Haze	8	Market Place	1	Pukana	4
Accidental Tourist	5,7	Delorean	4	Hasstobeperfect	4	Masetto	6	Pulchritudinous	4
Aequus	2	Dusty Road	7	Hoard The Bourbon	8	Master Fay	3	Quick Fire	2
Alminette	4	Energize	1	Huzzah	1	Medina	4	Radradra	1
Aotea Lad	7	Enright	5	In Extasy	3	Mini Mystic	2	Ranger	4
Arrowette	4	Esfera Celeste	1	In Her Presence	8	Modernise	5	Rising Tide	1
Asterix	7	Espresso To Go	8	Inca Belle	4	Moeraki	3	Roger That	6
Bello Mio	4	Extortion	8	Jaarffi	3	Monday Melody	8	Saint Alice	7
Billy Lincoln	1	Fierce Flight	6	Jaffira	8	Motuman	6	Serena's Spirit	2
Brave Spirit	2	Financier	3	Jolted	8	Mrs Big	2	Singing Sun	3
Butterfield	2	First Five	8	Kakadu	5	Nancy She Wrote	4,8	Soeey	1
Chakana	5	Forever Young	1	Kingfisher	3	Neighbourhood	4	Stage Three	4
Charmario	3	Freeze Frame	5	Leaderboard	6	Nest Egg	7	Sterling Express	8
Chiavari	1	Gino Severini	7	Lerado	4	Ocean Billy	6	Stylish Officer	4
Cinnamon Girl	1	God Of Eros	8	Lingjun Hero	5	Opaea Joe	2,4	Thunder	7
City Girl	1	Golden Hue	2,4	Little Bit Of Love	1	Pahi Lass	8	Toblerone	1
Cleese	6	Good Oil	6	Major Major	8	Pep Torque	6	Verstappen	6
Composure	4	Grand Cru	1	Mali Ston	7	Pow Wow	7	Villon	2

WANN STARTET IHR JOCKEY / FAHRER...

	1,2,4,8	A Lawson-Carroll	6,7	Bailey Rogerson	2
Billy Jacobson	3,6	Courtney Barnes	1,5,7,8	Craig Grylls	1,3,4,7,8
Elen Nicholas	2,5,6,8	Jasmine Fawcett	2,4,8	Joe Doyle	1,3,4,6,7,8
Joe Kamaruddin	1	Kelly Mc Culloch	1,2,5,6	Kendra Bakker	8
M McNab	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	Masahiro Hashizume	1,3,4,8	Matthew Cameron	1,3,4,8
Ngakau Hailey	4	Niranjn Parmar	4,5	Opie Bosson	1,2,3,4,5,6,7
Ryan Elliot	2,8	Sam Spratt	2,3,6,7,8	Sam Weatherley	1,4,8
Tegan Newman	5,8	Triston Moodley	1,6,7	Ulrika Holmquist	4,6
Vin Colgan	3,4,7	Warren Kennedy	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8		

WANN STARTET IHR TRAINER...

A J Sims	6	Andrea Smith	6	Andrew Forsman	1,4,6	Antony Fuller	6
B Pomare	6	Ben & Ryan Foote	4,5,8	Bruce Harvey	4	Bruce Wallace & Grant Cooks	7
C R Mccarroll	5	Chad Ormsby	1,3,4	Chloe Cumming	8	Chris Wood	1
Cody Cole	1,3,8	D & B Weatherley	7	Danica Guy	3,5	Darrel Lang	1
David Greene	8	Debbie Sweeney	1,4	Denise Jeffcoat	1	Gavin Opie	2,4,8
Glen Old	1	Graeme & Debbie Rogerson	2,4,8	Graeme Cameron	7	John Bell	6
Ken & Bev Kelso	8	Ken Harrison	8	Kevin Dell	2	Kirsty Lawrence	6
Kylie Fawcett	2,4	L Noble	3	Lance O'sullivan & Andrew Sc	1,2,3,4,7,8	Mark Brosnan	8
Mark Walker & Sam Bergerso	2,3,4,5,6,7	Mathew Faber	8	Michael Moroney & Pam Ger	5	Patrick McCarten	2
Peter & Dawn Williams	6,7	R S Manning	5,8	Roger James & Robert Wellw	3,4	Scott Wenn	2
Shane Crawford	8	Shaune Ritchie & Colm Murra	2,4	Stephen Autridge	1,7	Stephen Marsh	1,3,4,5,7,8
Tim & Margaret Carter	4	Tony Devcich	3,7	Wayne Carter	6		

G

1

00:38

1200 m

23.148

Proudly Ray White Maiden

Rennpreis: 23.148

1200	1 58.50 Box: 7 ML: 8,0  Market Place 5j. b W (Burgundy (Nz) - Genaffair (Nz)) Trainer: Glen Old	
	2 58.50 Box: 4 ML: 11,0  Radradra 4j. b W (Derryn (Aus) - Suva (Aus)) Trainer: Chris Wood	
	3 58.50 Box: 5 ML: 65,0  Huzzah 5j. b W (Burgundy (Nz) - Marching On (Nz)) Trainer: Stephen Autridge	
	4 58.50 Box: 13 ML: 15,0  Forever Young 5j. br W (Telperion (Aus) - Casitas Lass (Nz)) Trainer: Denise Jeffcoat	
	5 58.50 Box: 8 ML: 6,0  Rising Tide 4j. b W (Darci Brahma (Nz) - Seachange (Nz)) Trainer: Chad Ormsby	
	6 57.00 Box: 12 ML: 16,0  Billy Lincoln 3j. br W (Belardo (Ire) - Princess Maryanne (N Trainer: Stephen Marsh	
	7 57.00 Box: 15 ML: 501,0  Energize 3j. b W (Charm Spirit (Ire) - Electrode (Nz)) Trainer: Andrew Forsman	
	8 56.50 Box: 2 ML: 10,0  Cinnamon Girl 4j. b S (Zacinto (Gb) - Adalia (Nz)) Trainer: Stephen Marsh	
	9 56.50 Box: 9 ML: 17,0  Toblerone 4j. b S (Swiss Ace (Aus) - Gaynor (Aus)) Trainer: Debbie Sweeney	
	10 56.50 Box: 3 ML: 14,0  Grand Cru 4j. b S (Sacred Falls (Nz) - Cabsav (Nz)) Trainer: Darrel Lang	
	11 55.00 Box: 10 ML: 85,0  City Girl 3j. ch S (Shooting To Win (Aus) - Urban Royal Trainer: Andrew Forsman	
	12 55.00 Box: 1 ML: 18,0  Chiavari 3j. b S (Rubick (Aus) - Stolen Dance (Aus)) Trainer: Cody Cole	
	Craig Grylls	

G

1

00:38

1200 m

23.148

Proudly Ray White Maiden

Rennpreis: 23.148

13 58.50 Box: 11 ML: 13,0	Little Bit Of Love 4j. b W (Time Test (Gb) - Little Bit Irish (Nz)) Trainer: Lance O'sullivan & Andrew Sc 	
14 55.00 Box: 14 ML: 26,0	Esfera Celeste 3j. b S (Exosphere (Aus) - Sallybrook (Nz)) Trainer: Stephen Marsh 	
15 55.00 Box: 6 ML: 41,0	Sooey 3j. b S (Grunt (Nz) - Mandee (Aus)) Trainer: Stephen Autridge 	
Ergebnis:Quoten:		

G

2

01:13

1200 m

37.037

Ray White Mount Maunganui

Rennpreis: 37.037

1200	1	Butterfield 8j. b W (Niagara (Aus) - Casey (Nz)) Trainer: Patrick McCarten	
	Box: 4 ML: 75,0	Elen Nicholas	
	2	Brave Spirit 4j. b W (Swiss Ace (Aus) - Spirit Of Joy (Aus)) Trainer: Shaune Ritchie & Colm Murray	
	Box: 9 ML: 46,0	M McNab	
	3	Villon 4j. b W (Almanzor (Fr) - Onlyarose (Nz)) Trainer: Graeme & Debbie Rogerson	
	Box: 3 ML: 75,0	Sam Spratt	
	4	Aequus 4j. b S (Iffraaj (Gb) - Equanimity (Nz)) Trainer: Mark Walker & Sam Bergerson	
	Box: 5 ML: 55,0	Opie Bosson	
	5	Mrs Big 8j. b S (Ego (Nz) - Daads Girl (Nz)) Trainer: Kevin Dell	
	Box: 1 ML: 26,0		
	6	Quick Fire 4j. b S (Time Test (Gb) - Lutine Belle (Nz)) Trainer: Kylie Fawcett	
	Box: 10 ML: 9,0	Ryan Elliot	
	7	Golden Hue 6j. ch W (Zacinto (Gb) - Only Alone (Usa)) Trainer: Graeme & Debbie Rogerson	
	Box: 8 ML: 13,0	Bailey Rogerson	
	8	Serena's Spirit 5j. b S (Charm Spirit (Ire) - Serena Slam (Nz)) Trainer: Lance O'sullivan & Andrew Sc	
	Box: 7 ML: 9,0	Warren Kennedy	
	9	Opaea Joe 5j. b W (Puccini (Nz) - Whiff (Nz)) Trainer: Gavin Opie	
	Box: 2 ML: 13,0	Jasmine Fawcett	
	10	Mini Mystic 7j. b S (He's Remarkable (Nz) - Nine Gems (N)) Trainer: Scott Wenn	
	Box: 6 ML: 8,0	Kelly Mc Culloch	

Ergebnis:

Quoten:

G

3

01:47

1200 m

37.037

Ray White Pukehina

Rennpreis: 37.037

1200	1 59.50 Box: 10 ML: 9,0  Opie Bosson	Wairau Cove 5j. b W (Darci Brahma (Nz) - Distinctive Lass (Trainer: Mark Walker & Sam Bergerson	
	2 58.00 Box: 9 ML: 11,0  Billy Jacobson	Kingfisher 4j. br W (Savabeel (Aus) - Kaleidoscope (Nz)) Trainer: Lance O'sullivan & Andrew Sc	
	3 57.00 Box: 2 ML: 5,0  M McNab	Financier 4j. b W (Tavistock (Nz) - Princess Snitzel (Aus Trainer: Stephen Marsh	
	4 56.50 Box: 1 ML: 7,0  Vin Colgan	Master Fay 6j. b W (Deep Field (Aus) - Keeping Score (Nz) Trainer: Chad Ormsby	
	5 56.50 Box: 7 ML: 13,0  Joe Doyle	Singing Sun 7j. b W (Burgundy (Nz) - Sing In The Sun (Nz)) Trainer: Tony Devcich	
	6 56.00 Box: 4 ML: 8,0  Masahiro Hashizume	Charmario 4j. b W (Charm Spirit (Ire) - Ajourne (Nz)) Trainer: Roger James & Robert Wellwo	
	7 55.50 Box: 8 ML: 6,0  Sam Spratt	Academy Award 4j. ch S (Star Turn (Aus) - Dubbleanny (Aus)) Trainer: Stephen Marsh	
	8 54.50 Box: 6 ML: 11,0  Matthew Cameron	In Extasy 5j. bl S (Exosphere (Aus) - La Valeta (Nz)) Trainer: Cody Cole	
	9 54.50 Box: 5 ML: 13,0  Craig Grylls	Moeraki 7j. b W (El Roca (Aus) - Go Kate Go (Aus)) Trainer: Danica Guy	
	10 54.00 Box: 3 ML: 85,0  Warren Kennedy	Jaarffi 4j. b S (Ifraaj (Gb) - Pride Of Tralee (Nz)) Trainer: L Noble	
Ergebnis:		Quoten:	

G

4

02:22

1400 m

37.037

Ray White Greerton

Rennpreis: 37.037

1400	1 60.00 Box: 7 ML: 9,0  Neighbourhood 5j. b W (Pins (Aus) - Urban (Nz)) Trainer: Lance O'sullivan & Andrew Sc	
	2 60.00 Box: 16 ML: 16,0  Stylish Officer 5j. b W (El Roca (Aus) - Kirra (Aus)) Trainer: Debbie Sweeney	
	3 59.00 Box: 2 ML: 11,0  Bello Mio 4j. b W (Deep Field (Aus) - Bella Francesca (A) Trainer: Mark Walker & Sam Bergerson	
	4 59.00 Box: 13 ML: 18,0  Pukana 5j. b W (Tivaci (Aus) - Ywahoo (Nz)) Trainer: Tim & Margaret Carter	
	5 58.50 Box: 17 ML: 26,0  Lerado 4j. b W (Belardo (Ire) - Cherry Vain (Aus)) Trainer: Stephen Marsh	
	6 58.00 Box: 11 ML: 10,0  Medina 4j. br S (American Pharoah (Usa) - Assume (Ir) Trainer: Andrew Forsman	
	7 57.50 Box: 3 ML: 16,0  Composure 5j. gr/br S (Reliable Man (Gb) - Royal Ambition Trainer: Bruce Harvey	
	8 57.50 Box: 8 ML: 8,0  Inca Belle 4j. b S (Per Incanto (Usa) - Belle Vie (Nz)) Trainer: Mark Walker & Sam Bergerson	
	9 57.00 Box: 9 ML: 7,0  Alminette 4j. b S (Burgundy (Nz) - High Heels (Nz)) Trainer: Mark Walker & Sam Bergerson	
	10 57.00 Box: 10 ML: 13,0  Stage Three 4j. b S (Wrote (Ire) - Everything (Nz)) Trainer: Shaune Ritchie & Colm Murray	
	11 56.50 Box: 15 ML: 13,0  Arrowette 4j. ch S (Zoustar (Aus) - Ardeche (Nz)) Trainer: Stephen Marsh	
	12 56.50 Box: 5 ML: 17,0  Delorean 4j. b S (Time Test (Gb) - Yemanya (Nz)) Trainer: Kylie Fawcett	

G

4

02:22

1400 m

37.037

Ray White Greerton

Rennpreis: 37.037

13	Hasstobeperfect 5j. ch S (Per Incanto (Usa) - Cyd Charisse (Nz) Trainer: Roger James & Robert Wellwo	
Box: 4 ML: 21,0	Masahiro Hashizume	
14	Pulchritudinous 3j. br S (Wrote (Ire) - Showus (Nz)) Trainer: Chad Ormsby	
Box: 14 ML: 26,0	Vin Colgan	
15	Ranger 7j. b W (Ghibellines (Aus) - Turn The Page (Nz) Trainer: Debbie Sweeney	
Box: 6 ML: 17,0		
16	Nancy She Wrote 4j. b S (Wrote (Ire) - Miz Sinatra (Nz)) Trainer: Ben & Ryan Foote	
Box: 18 ML: 501,0		
17	Golden Hue 6j. ch W (Zacinto (Gb) - Only Alone (Usa)) Trainer: Graeme & Debbie Rogerson	
Box: 1 ML: 21,0		
18	Opaea Joe 5j. b W (Puccini (Nz) - Whiff (Nz)) Trainer: Gavin Opie	
Box: 12 ML: 41,0		
Ergebnis:		Quoten:

G

5

02:57

1400 m

37.037

Ray White Whakatane & Ohope

Rennpreis: 37.037

1400	1 60.00 Box: 3 ML: 6,0  Niranjan Parmar	Accidental Tourist 4j. b W (Telperion (Aus) - Megara (Nz)) Trainer: Mark Walker & Sam Bergerson	
	2 60.00 Box: 2 ML: 13,0  Elen Nicholas	Enright 6j. ch W (Power (Gb) - Katy O'beel (Nz)) Trainer: R S Manning	
	3 58.50 Box: 1 ML: 4,0  Opie Bosson	Freeze Frame 4j. b W (Vadamos (Fr) - Snow Petal (Aus)) Trainer: Mark Walker & Sam Bergerson	
	4 57.50 Box: 6 ML: 65,0  Courtney Barnes	Chakana 6j. gr S (Reliable Man (Gb) - Run To The Bank) Trainer: Stephen Marsh	
	5 57.00 Box: 7 ML: 5,0  M McNab	Kakadu 4j. b W (El Roca (Aus) - Daly River (Aus)) Trainer: Ben & Ryan Foote	
	6 56.00 Box: 5 ML: 10,0  Kelly Mc Culloch	Lingjun Hero 5j. br H (Spirit Of Boom (Aus) - Weekend Surp) Trainer: Michael Moroney & Pam Gerar	
	7 54.50 Box: 8 ML: 9,0  Warren Kennedy	Wild West 7j. b W (Atlante (Aus) - Bliss (Nz)) Trainer: Danica Guy	
	8 54.00 Box: 4 ML: 7,0  Tegan Newman	Modernise 5j. gr S (Reliable Man (Gb) - Innovation (Nz)) Trainer: C R Mccarroll	
Ergebnis:		Quoten:	

G

6

03:32

2100 m

46.296

Spiller & Co

Rennpreis: 46.296

1	Ocean Billy 8j. ch W (Ocean Park (Nz) - Cool Storm (Nz)) Trainer: B Pomare	
61.00	Elen Nicholas	
Box: 11 ML: 12,0		
2	Fierce Flight 5j. b/br W (Flying Artie (Aus) - First Bloom (Au Trainer: Mark Walker & Sam Bergerson	
57.50	Opie Bosson	
Box: 8 ML: 42,0		
3	Roger That 11j. ch W (Shinko King (Ire) - Heather Lyn (Nz) Trainer: Antony Fuller	
56.50	Kelly Mc Culloch	
Box: 10 ML: 13,0		
4	Masetto 8j. ch W (Cape Blanco (Ire) - Passchendaele (Trainer: Andrea Smith	
54.00	Billy Jacobson	
Box: 9 ML: 18,0		
5	Pep Torque 10j. b/br W (Nadeem (Aus) - Cosmic Flight (Nz Trainer: Kirsty Lawrence	
54.00	A Lawson-Carroll	
Box: 6 ML: 13,0		
6	Leaderboard 9j. b/br W (Street Cry (Ire) - Flower Fairy (Usa) Trainer: Mark Walker & Sam Bergerson	
54.00	Joe Doyle	
Box: 3 ML: 17,0		
7	Cleese 6j. b W (Sweet Orange (Usa) - Kyniska (Nz)) Trainer: John Bell	
54.00	Sam Spratt	
Box: 5 ML: 85,0		
8	Good Oil 5j. bl W (Dalghar (Fr) - Sacred Country (Nz)) Trainer: Andrew Forsman	
54.00	M McNab	
Box: 4 ML: 7,0		
9	Coruba Jak 8j. br W (Jakkalberry (Ire) - Divine Rio (Nz)) Trainer: A J Sims	
54.00	Ulrika Holmquist	
Box: 2 ML: 8,0		
10	Verstappen 5j. br S (Savabeel (Aus) - Beachley (Aus)) Trainer: Peter & Dawn Williams	
54.00	Warren Kennedy	
Box: 1 ML: 5,0		
11	Motuman 11j. b W (Man Of Power (Aus) - Go Nella (Nz)) Trainer: Wayne Carter	
54.00	Triston Moodley	
Box: 7 ML: 31,0		
Ergebnis:		Quoten:

G

7

04:10

1600 m

46.296

Ray White Papamoa

Rennpreis: 46.296

1600	1 62.00 Box: 9 ML: 9,0  Gino Severini 10j. b W (Fastnet Rock (Aus) - Green Castle (I) Trainer: Bruce Wallace & Grant Cooksl	
	2 60.50 Box: 8 ML: 11,0  Mali Ston 6j. b W (El Roca (Aus) - Loviste (Nz)) Trainer: D & B Weatherley	
	3 58.50 Box: 3 ML: 6,0  Asterix 5j. b W (Tavistock (Nz) - Mourasana (Gb)) Trainer: Lance O'sullivan & Andrew Sc	
	4 57.50 Box: 6 ML: 75,0  Aotea Lad 7j. b W (Savabeel (Aus) - Corsage (Nz)) Trainer: Mark Walker & Sam Bergerson	
	5 57.50 Box: 10 ML: 7,0  Nest Egg 5j. gr W (Reliable Man (Gb) - Run To The Ban Trainer: Stephen Marsh	
	6 54.00 Box: 7 ML: 8,0  Saint Alice 6j. b S (So You Think (Nz) - Rare Delight (Aus) Trainer: Peter & Dawn Williams	
	7 54.00 Box: 5 ML: 13,0  Thunder 8j. b W (Niagara (Aus) - Alberta (Nz)) Trainer: Stephen Autridge	
	8 54.00 Box: 2 ML: 16,0  Pow Wow 7j. b W (Power (Gb) - Generous Red (Nz)) Trainer: Tony Devcich	
	9 54.00 Box: 4 ML: 5,0  Dusty Road 4j. b W (Shamexpress (Nz) - Valotia (Nz)) Trainer: Graeme Cameron	
	10 54.00 Box: 1 ML: 10,0  Accidental Tourist 4j. b W (Telperion (Aus) - Megara (Nz)) Trainer: Mark Walker & Sam Bergerson	
Ergebnis: Quoten:		

G

8

04:45

1600 m

37.037

Proudly Ray White

Rennpreis: 37.037

1600	1 60.00 Box: 9 ML: 9,0  Matthew Cameron	Extortion 6j. b W (Casino Prince (Aus) - Always In Troub Trainer: Cody Cole
	2 60.00 Box: 14 ML: 26,0  Joe Doyle	God Of Eros 5j. b W (Pierro (Aus) - One More Tequila (Aus) Trainer: Shane Crawford
	3 59.00 Box: 7 ML: 16,0  M McNab	Hoard The Bourbon 5j. b W (Iffraaj (Gb) - High Joy (Nz)) Trainer: Stephen Marsh
	4 58.50 Box: 15 ML: 26,0  Kendra Bakker	Espresso To Go 5j. b W (Tavistock (Nz) - Frothed (Aus)) Trainer: Ken Harrison
	5 58.50 Box: 11 ML: 26,0  Sam Spratt	Major Major 6j. b W (Pins (Aus) - Deliciano (Nz)) Trainer: Mathew Faber
	6 58.50 Box: 5 ML: 21,0  Jasmine Fawcett	You Know 4j. b W (Preferment (Nz) - Mazikeen (Nz)) Trainer: Gavin Opie
	7 58.00 Box: 10 ML: 21,0  Sam Weatherley	In Her Presence 4j. b S (Churchill (Ire) - Biscuit Biter (Nz)) Trainer: Graeme & Debbie Rogerson
	8 57.50 Box: 2 ML: 13,0  Warren Kennedy	First Five 3j. br W (Almanzor (Fr) - Payette (Aus)) Trainer: David Greene
	9 57.50 Box: 13 ML: 85,0  Craig Grylls	Monday Melody 3j. b H (Snitzel (Aus) - Flora De Mariposa (Aus) Trainer: Lance O'sullivan & Andrew Sc
	10 57.50 Box: 3 ML: 13,0  Masahiro Hashizume	Sterling Express 3j. b W (Shamexpress (Nz) - On Parole (Nz)) Trainer: Mark Brosnan
	11 57.00 Box: 1 ML: 65,0  Courtney Barnes	Nancy She Wrote 4j. b S (Wrote (Ire) - Miz Sinatra (Nz)) Trainer: Ben & Ryan Foote
	12 56.50 Box: 12 ML: 7,0  Ryan Elliot	Jolted 4j. b S (Deep Impact (Jpn) - Abbey Marie (Aus) Trainer: Ken & Bev Kelso

G

8

04:45

1600 m

37.037

Proudly Ray White

Rennpreis: 37.037

13 56.50 Box: 6 ML: 10,0	Pahi Lass 6j. b S (Iffraaj (Gb) - Seduction (Aus)) Trainer: Chloe Cumming  Elen Nicholas	
14 55.50 Box: 4 ML: 12,0	Grey Haze 3j. gr S (Dalghar (Fr) - Vinskible (Nz)) Trainer: R S Manning  Tegan Newman	
15 58.00 Box: 8 ML: 13,0	Jaffira 4j. ch W (Iffraaj (Gb) - Tickle Me (Nz)) Trainer: Lance O'sullivan & Andrew Sc  <td></td>	
Ergebnis: Quoten:		